# Workbook

Caring for Veterans
Through the End of Life

Caregivers & Loved Ones

### PSYCH/ARMOR®

This curriculum is made possible by the generous donation of a Vietnam Veteran and his family. Content created in collaboration with In Their Honor



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**Note:** If you have completed prompts from the first workbook in this collection entitled, *Compassionate Communities*, some prompts will be familiar.



We have marked prompts that are unique to this workbook with this caring icon: However, we recommend reflecting on the prompts you've already completed from Compassionate Communities as you journey through this workbook.

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#### Introduction

Welcome, dear friend, to the Honoring Service: Reflections on Caring for Veterans through the End-of-Life Workbook. We are delighted you have joined us on this journey to support our Nation's Veterans and their loved ones.

This workbook is designed to support you in providing end-of-life care for Veterans and their loved ones. Through self-reflective prompts, open-ended questions, and creative exercises, this workbook aims to empower you and help you confidently approach end-of-life care. While this can be a challenging task, we know that it is deeply meaningful, and by using this workbook, you can build upon your existing skills and knowledge. In addition, by reflecting on your experiences and learning from them, you will be able to provide compassionate and high-quality care to those who need it most.

This workbook is more than just a resource; it is a tool designed to support and empower you as you navigate the complexities of end-of-life care. Whether you are a healthcare provider, social worker, family member, or friend of a Veteran receiving end-of-life care, this workbook is intended to help you.

One of the key strengths of this workbook is its flexibility. It is designed to be adaptable to your unique needs and circumstances. You can use it to work through your own emotions and feelings, gain insights into the perspectives of others, and develop practical skills and strategies that will help you provide the best possible care and support to the Veterans in your care. Additionally, the workbook is also designed to be a tool for collaboration and communication. It can be a starting point for discussions with colleagues, family members, and others involved in end-of-life care.

Whether you are just starting on this journey or have been working in this field for years, this workbook is sure to be an invaluable resource that you can return to time and time again. So, let us embark on this journey together and create a more supportive, caring, and compassionate world for those we serve.

### Notes

Use the next few pages to write down your thoughts and reflections as you complete this course. Feel free to revisit it anytime to track your progress. We recommend setting aside some dedicated time each week to reflect and take action on the insights gained from this course. Remember, even small actions can make a big difference. Thank you for your commitment to supporting our Veterans and their loved ones through the end of life.	



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### Initial Reflections

Congratulations on completing the Caregivers & Loved Ones course. We hope you found the content informative and empowering. This page is a tool for you to reflect on your experience and take action toward making a difference in the lives of those who have served our country.

Here are some suggested prompts to guide your reflection:

- 1. What are your initial thoughts and feelings following the video?
- 2. What aspects of a Veteran's life or care have you not considered before watching this video?

3.	What steps can you take now to better connect and care for a Veteran through the end of life?

# Reflecting on Personal Connections to the Military and Veteran Community

As we embark on this journey to support our beloved Veterans and their loved ones, we must reflect on our connections to military culture.

Write a brief reflection on your connections to the military and Veteran community and how it might inform your approach to caring for Veterans. For example, you may have served or have had a family member or close friend who served, influencing your perspective on the importance of honoring and respecting Veterans. Alternatively, you may have no personal connections to military culture, in which case you may want to reflect on how you can approach caring for Veterans and their loved ones with an open mind and heart. Additionally, you may want to consider how the war era a Veteran may have served in or any of their cultural identities might influence your approach.

# Part 1: Reflecting on End-of-life Care: Your Journey

End-of-life care can be challenging for everyone involved, including healthcare providers, family members, friends, and the community. It is a time when emotions are heightened, and it can be difficult to best support those going through it. This section is designed to help you reflect on your experiences with end-of-life care, whether you are a healthcare provider with years of experience or a loved one who is new to the process.

#### **Exercise 1: Identifying Your Strengths**

What strengths do you bring when supporting Veterans and their loved ones through end-of-life care? For example, are you a good listener? Are you empathetic? Do you have experience with grief o loss? Take time to reflect on your strengths and how you can use them to provide the best possible support.	

#### **Exercise 2: Id**entifying Your Challenges

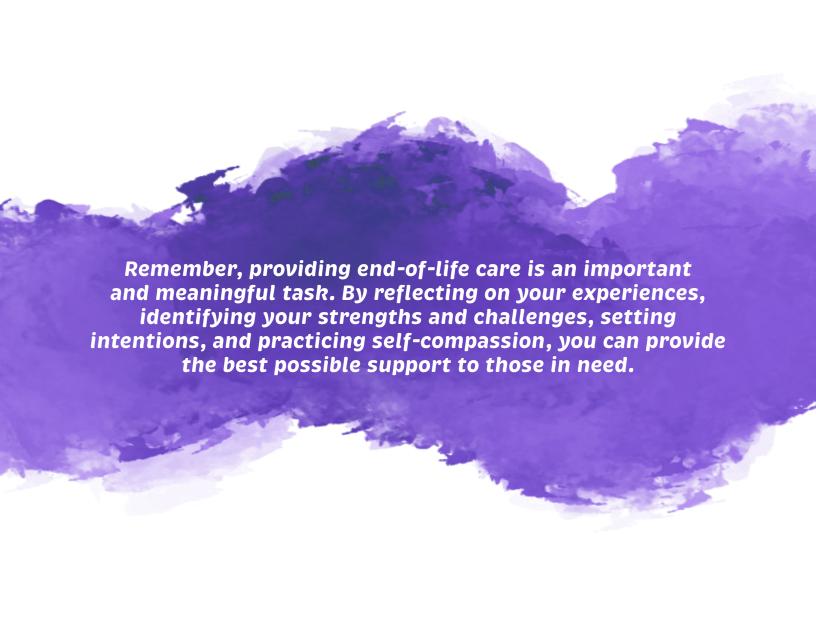
What challenges may you face when supporting Veterans and their loved ones through end-of-life care? Are there areas where you could improve? Take time to reflect on these challenges and think	
about ways to address them.	

#### **Exercise 3: Setting Intentions**

What intentions do you want to set for yourself as you move forward in supporting Veterans and their loved ones through end-of-life care? These intentions could relate to self-care, communication, or simply being present with those you support. Write them down and refer back to them when needed.

#### **Exercise 4: Practicing Self-Compassion**

End-of-life care can be emotionally taxing for everyone involved. Practicing self-compassion and caring for yourself as you support others is important. What are some self-compassionate practices you can incorporate into your daily routine? These could include mindfulness, meditation, taking breaks to practice deep breathing, spending time in nature, journaling to process your emotions, seeking support from colleagues or friends, or engaging in hobbies and activities that bring you joy.	
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# Part 2: Exploring Your Values and Beliefs

The way we care for Veterans and their loved ones through the end of their lives reflects our values and beliefs. Taking the time to explore and define these values can help you provide more compassionate and meaningful care. Reflect on your values and beliefs related to end-of-life care for Veterans.

#### **Exercise 1: Id**entifying Your Values

Take a moment to think about the values that guide your work or personal life. These could be values such as compassion, empathy, respect, or integrity. Please write down your top five values and consider how they relate to your work with Veterans and their loved ones. Then, how can you incorporate these values into your care?	

#### **Exercise 2: Considering Cultural Diversity**

Cultural values and beliefs can shape how individuals and families approach end-of-life care.  Take some time to learn about the cultural backgrounds of the Veterans and their loved ones you support. Then, how can you ensure their cultural beliefs and values are respected and incorporated into their care?

#### **Exercise 3: Honoring Preferences and Choices**

Each individual has unique preferences and choices when it comes to end-of-life care. It's important to honor these choices and preferences as much as possible. Consider ways you can support Veterar and their loved ones in making informed decisions about their care. How can you ensure that their wishes are respected and followed?	

#### **Exercise 4: Providing Compassionate Care**

Consider what is most important to you when providing care and support for someone at the end of their life. Is it providing physical comfort? Emotional support? Ensuring dignity and respect? How would your provision of care differ among Veterans of different eras? As you write down your thoughts and feelings, consider how your values and beliefs can guide you in providing compassionate care. Then, think about how you can integrate these values into your approach to end-of-life care and how they can help you support the needs and wishes of Veterans and their loved ones.

# Exercise 5: Reflecting on Your Values in Practice



Think about a time when you provided care to a Veteran or their loved one. How did your values and beliefs guide your approach to care? Were there any challenges or areas where you needed help to align your values with your care? How can you continue to reflect on and improve your practice to ensure that your care is aligned with your values?



# Part 3: The Power of Communication and Connection

Effective communication is vital to providing compassionate end-of-life care. Conversations about end-of-life care can be challenging, and knowing where to start can be difficult. However, as a healthcare provider, social worker, family member, or friend of a Veteran receiving end-of-life care, you can use communication to create a space for openness, honesty, and trust.

#### **Exercise 1: Reflecting on Your Communication Experiences**

Think about a time when you had a difficult conversation with a Veteran or a loved one about end-of- life care. How did you approach the conversation? What worked well, and what didn't? What did you learn from this experience that you can apply in the future?

#### **Exercise 2: Practicing Active Listening**

Think about a time when you felt truly heard and understood. What did the person you were speaking with do to make you feel that way? How can you use active listening skills to create a safe and supportive space for Veterans and their loved ones to express their needs and concerns?

#### **Exercise 3: Exploring Communication Styles**

Think about your communication style. Do you tend to be more direct or indirect? How do you handle difficult emotions in conversations? How can you adapt your style to better communicate with Veterans and their loved ones in end-of-life care situations?

#### Exercise 4: Overcoming the Stoic Persona



How can we bridge the gap caused by the stoic persona that some Veterans adopt during their service to ensure effective communication and support with family members and loved ones throughout the end-of-life journey? How can you effectively engage and provide assistance to Veterans and their families in navigating this situation?

#### **Exercise 5: Expressing Empathy and Compassion**

Think about a time when you felt deeply empathetic towards someone going through a challenging experience. How did you express your empathy? How can you use empathy and compassion to connect with Veterans and their loved ones and create a supportive environment for end-of-life care?

#### **Exercise 6: Reflecting on Your Growth**

Think about how your communication skills have grown since you started your journey in end-of-life care. What have you learned about communication and connection? How can you continue to develop and improve your skills to serve Veterans and their loved ones better?



# Part 4: Navigating Grief and Loss

Grief is a natural response to loss, and it can be a challenging and complex process. The end of life of a Veteran or loved one can be a significant loss, and it can trigger a range of emotions, including sadness, anger, guilt, and confusion. The grieving process is unique to everyone, and there is no right or wrong way to grieve. However, it is essential to understand that grief is a natural process that takes time to heal.

## Exercise 1: Reflecting on Your Experiences



Think about a time when you experienced a significant loss, whether it be the loss of a loved one or the end of a significant relationship. What emotions did you experience during this time? How did you cope with those emotions? Write about your experience, including any lessons or insights you gained.

#### Exercise 2: Identifying Your Support System 👸



\*This prompt can be a great activity to share with the Veteran and their family members.

Think about the people who have supported you during challenging times. Who are they, and what role did they play in supporting you? Write down their names and reflect on how they helped you. Then, consider reaching out to them for support during times of grief.

## Exercise 3: Exploring Your Emotions



Grief can trigger a range of emotions, from sadness and anger to guilt and confusion. Take some time to reflect on the feelings you are experiencing. Write down how you feel and explore the root of these emotions. Are they related to the loss itself, or are they related to other factors in your life?	

# Exercise 4: Practicing Self-Care



Grieving can significantly affect your physical, emotional, and mental well-being. Therefore, it is essential to take care of yourself during this time. Think about the activities or practices that help you feel calm and centered. Write down a list of these practices and try to incorporate them into your daily routine.

### Exercise 5: Honoring Your Loved One



\*This prompt can be a great activity to share with the Veteran and their family members.

Grief can be a way to honor the memory of the person you have lost. Think about ways you can hone the memory of your loved one, whether it be through creating a memorial, participating in an event in their name, or sharing stories and memories with others. Write down your ideas and choose one t act on in the coming days or weeks.	
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# Part 5: Replenishing Your Cup: Nurturing Self-Care and Support

As you provide care and support for Veterans and their loved ones, taking care of yourself is essential. Supporting someone through the end of their life can be emotionally and physically challenging, and it's necessary to prioritize your well-being. Remember to practice self-care and seek support when needed.

### Exercise 1: Exploring Your Self-Care Needs



Think about your self-care needs and how you can prioritize them while providing care and support for a Veteran through the end of their life. What activities bring you joy and help you feel refreshed? How can you incorporate these activities into your routine? Write down your thoughts and ideas.

## Exercise 2: Practicing Self-Compassion



Think about the last time you were hard on yourself or felt guilty about something related to end-of-life care. How did you react to these feelings? Did you try to push them away or avoid them? Take time to practice self-compassion by writing positive affirmations about yourself and your abilities to provide compassionate care. Then, consider how you can talk to yourself more kindly and compassionately moving forward.

### Exercise 3: Practicing Mindfulness



Mindfulness can be a helpful tool in promoting self-care. Take a few minutes to sit quietly and focus on your breath. Notice any thoughts or feelings that arise, try to observe them, and let them go. Try to stay present in the moment and focus on your breath. Afterward, write about your experience. How did it make you feel? Was it challenging to stay present, or did you find it calming? How can you incorporate mindfulness into your daily self-care routine?

### Exercise 4: Fostering Creative Expression



Express your emotions and experiences through a creative outlet, such as painting, writing, music, or dance. Let yourself let go of judgment and self-criticism and focus on the process rather than the outcome. How does this practice of creative expression help you process and cope with the challenges of supporting Veterans and their loved ones through end-of-life care?

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# Exercise 5: Seeking Professional Support



If you are struggling to cope with the emotional and physical demands of providing end-of-life care, it may be helpful to seek professional support. This could include therapy, counseling, or support groups. What resources are available to you in your community? How can you access these resources? Write down your thoughts and any steps you will take to seek professional support if needed.



# Coloring Page 🍰

Color this peaceful landscape and let your mind wander as you reflect on the importance of caring for our Veterans and their loved ones during the end of life. Imagine the calmness and tranquility that they deserve, and let this picture remind you of the vital role you play in supporting them during this difficult time.



Share your completed page with us on Social Media by using the hashtag #CaringForVets and #InTheirHonor and tagging PsychArmor on social media.



# Part 6: Your Vision for End-of-Life Care

As we look toward the future of end-of-life care for Veterans and their loved ones, we must reflect on our hopes and visions for how this care should be provided. How we approach this care impacts the individuals receiving it, those who provide it, and the broader community. So let's explore your values and desires for end-of-life care for Veterans and their loved ones.

### Exercise 1: Envisioning the Ideal End-of-Life Care Experience

magine the ideal end-of-life care experience for a Veteran or loved one. What does this experience ook like? What aspects of care are most important to you? How would you like to see the care team approach and interact with the Veteran or loved one and their family? Write about your vision for this deal experience, including any details important to you, including cultural influences and traditions.								

### Exercise 2: Identifying Barriers and Challenges

What are some current barriers and challenges in providing quality end-of-life care for Veterans and their loved ones? How might these barriers be addressed and overcome? Are there any changes you would like to see in the current approach to end-of-life care? Write your thoughts and ideas for addressing these challenges and improving the end-of-life care experience.							

### Exercise 3: The Role of Compassion in End-of-Life Care

Compassion is a crucial aspect of end-of-life care for the person receiving care and their loved ones. Think about a time when you or someone you know experienced compassionate care—whether within an end-of-life context or not. What made the care experience exceptionally compassionate? How did this compassion impact the experience for everyone involved? Write about your reflections on the role of compassion and how it can influence end-of-life care.	
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### Exercise 4: Acting towards Your Vision

Based on your reflections and values, what steps can you take to move towards your ideal vision for end-of-life care for Veterans and their loved ones? Is there a particular role or contribution you can make? Are there organizations or initiatives that align with your vision that you can support? Write about your thoughts and ideas for taking action toward creating the end-of-life care experience you envision.

### **Exercise 5: Creating a Personal Commitment**

Think about the insights and lessons you've gained from reflecting on your experiences and envisioning the future of end-of-life care for Veterans and their loved ones. What personal commitment can you make to support your vision? It could be something small, like having a conversation with a loved one about their end-of-life wishes, or something more significant, like volunteering with a local hospice organization. Write down your commitment and reflect on how your can make it a reality.	u



